

Exercices sur les modaux anglais - Niveau débutant

Exercice 1 : Complétez les phrases avec "can" ou "can't"

1. I ____ swim very well.
2. She ____ speak French fluently.
3. We ____ see the movie tonight because it's sold out.
4. ____ you help me with my homework?
5. He ____ drive because he doesn't have a license.
6. ____ I borrow your pen, please?
7. They ____ come to the party tomorrow.
8. You ____ park here, it's forbidden.

Exercice 2 : Complétez les phrases suivantes avec "must" ou "mustn't"

1. You ____ wear a seatbelt in the car.
2. Students ____ cheat during exams.
3. I ____ finish this report before 5 PM.
4. You ____ smoke in the hospital.
5. We ____ be quiet in the library.
6. Children ____ play with matches.
7. You ____ try this delicious cake!
8. Drivers ____ use their phone while driving.

Exercice 3 : Complétez les pointillés avec "should" ou "shouldn't"

1. You ____ eat more vegetables.
2. He ____ go to bed so late.
3. We ____ recycle our waste.
4. You ____ interrupt people when they're speaking.
5. Students ____ study regularly.
6. She ____ spend so much money on clothes.
7. You ____ visit the doctor if you feel sick.
8. They ____ be more careful with their money.

 Exercice 4 : Transformez les phrases ci-dessous en utilisant le modal approprié

1. It's possible that it will rain tomorrow. → It _____ rain tomorrow.
2. I advise you to see a doctor. → You _____ see a doctor.
3. It's forbidden to smoke here. → You _____ smoke here.
4. I'm able to speak three languages. → I _____ speak three languages.
5. It's necessary for him to leave now. → He _____ leave now.
6. Perhaps she will come later. → She _____ come later.

 Exercice 5 : Complétez les questions suivantes avec le modal approprié

1. _____ you swim when you were five years old?
2. _____ I open the window? It's hot in here.
3. _____ we leave early today?
4. _____ you like some coffee?
5. _____ I use your computer for a moment?
6. _____ you help me carry these boxes?

 Exercice 6 : Identifiez la fonction de chaque modal souligné : capacité, permission, obligation, conseil, possibilité

1. You should exercise regularly.
2. Can you play the piano?
3. Students must wear uniforms.
4. It might snow tonight.
5. May I sit here?
6. You can't park in this area.

CORRECTIONS :** Exercice 1 : Je complète les phrases avec "can" ou "can't".**

1. can (capacité)
2. can (capacité)
3. can't (impossibilité)
4. Can (demande polie)
5. can't (impossibilité due à une restriction)
6. Can (demande de permission)
7. can (possibilité)
8. can't (interdiction)

** Exercice 2 : Je complète les phrases suivantes avec "must" ou "mustn't"**

1. must (obligation légale)
2. mustn't (interdiction)
3. must (obligation personnelle/professionnelle)
4. mustn't (interdiction)
5. must (obligation sociale)
6. mustn't (interdiction pour la sécurité)
7. must (forte recommandation)
8. mustn't (interdiction légale)

** Exercice 3 : Je complète les pointillés avec "should" ou "shouldn't"**

1. should (conseil de santé)
2. shouldn't (conseil négatif)
3. should (conseil environnemental)
4. shouldn't (conseil de politesse)
5. should (conseil d'étude)
6. shouldn't (conseil financier)
7. should (conseil de santé)
8. should (conseil financier)

 Exercice 4 : Je transforme les phrases ci-dessous en utilisant le modal approprié

1. might/may (possibilité)
2. should (conseil)
3. mustn't (interdiction)
4. can (capacité)
5. must (nécessité)
6. might/may (possibilité)

 Exercice 5 : Je complète les questions suivantes avec le modal adéquat

1. Could (aptitude dans le passé)
2. May/Can (demande de permission)
3. Can/May (demande de permission)
4. Would (offre polie)
5. Could/May (demande polie)
6. Could/Can (demande d'aide)

 Exercice 6 : J'identifie la fonction de chaque modal souligné : capacité, permission, obligation, conseil, possibilité

1. should → conseil
2. Can → capacité
3. must → obligation
4. might → possibilité
5. May → permission
6. can't → interdiction

 Récapitulatif des modaux principaux

CAN	Capacité, permission informelle	I can swim / Can I go?
COULD	Capacité passée, demande polie	I could run fast / Could you help?
MAY	Permission formelle, possibilité	May I enter? / It may rain
MIGHT	Possibilité (moins certaine)	She might come later
MUST	Obligation forte, certitude	You must stop / He must be tired
SHOULD	Conseil, recommandation	You should rest
WILL	Futur, promesse	I will help you
WOULD	Conditionnel, demande polie	I would like... / Would you...?